National Core Indicators®--- Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities 2020-21 In-Person Survey (IPS) Report

Community Inclusion, Participation and Leisure

People participate in activities in their community and have opportunities to do things that they enjoy in the community.

What to know about the presentation of Community Inclusion, Participation and Leisure data:



Charts with un-collapsed weighted NCI average

Here's what *collapsed* data are



State and weighted NCI averages

The number of respondents (N) is not weighted

Here's what weighting data means for comparisons



Community Inclusion Scale

One Community Inclusion "scale" was created by combing multiple community inclusion items

Here's how to interpret scales

Community Inclusion, Participation and Leisure

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Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a "proxy" respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title.

Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the "Community Inclusion, Participation and Leisure" subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Community Inclusion, Participation and Leisure sub-domain includes items that help determine whether "People have support to participate in everyday community activities".

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

What are "collapsed" data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with "middle" response like "maybe", "sometimes" or "in-between". The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome. The table titles explain which options were grouped.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis.

One Community Inclusion scale was produced by using data from four variables; variables related to shopping, errands, entertainment and eating out in the community. The scales were also risk-adjusted. Each

scale's reliability was assessed using Cronbach's alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are "weighted" to reflect the states' relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state's number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*).

In this survey year, CA intentionally oversampled by geographical regions to get more focused insights, so their weights are calculated slightly differently (using the number of completed surveys and service population sizes in each subpopulation or region). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

Averages

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their 'always' or 'yes' response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid stateto-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important note on Impact of COVID-19

The 2020-21 NCI-IDD IPS data collection cycle began July 1, 2020 and ended June 30, 2021. As COVID-19

continued to spread across the United States, states were impacted in various ways throughout the year. These data cannot fully assess what impact the pandemic had on data collected at different times throughout the year. While these data will serve as an important baseline, and meaningful way for states to understand the overall impact of services on people being served, these data should be read with caution.

To help better understand the overall impact of COVID-19 on people receiving services, NCI-IDD added a stateoptional COVID-19 Supplement to all NCI-IDD Surveys. The COVID-19 Supplement is intended to support the understanding of the experience of people with disabilities and their families at the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, and their interactions with services during that time. The NCI IPS COVID-19 Supplement can be found here.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

| State | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community- based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home | N |
|-----------------|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| AL | 0% | 76% | 6% | 18% | 0% | 391 |
| AR | 1% | 14% | 39% | 45% | 2% | 397 |
| CA ¹ | 10% | 25% | 13% | 51% | 2% | 8,630 |
| СО | 0% | 11% | 9% | 52% | 27% | 614 |
| FL | 0% | 42% | 16% | 42% | 0% | 399 |
| GA | 0% | 31% | 15% | 40% | 14% | 405 |
| Н | 0% | 13% | 6% | 52% | 29% | 317 |
| IL | 0% | 50% | 10% | 39% | 1% | 339 |
| IN | 0% | 27% | 28% | 43% | 2% | 405 |
| KS | 1% | 43% | 25% | 28% | 3% | 380 |
| KY | 1% | 37% | 7% | 28% | 27% | 393 |
| MI | 0% | 48% | 15% | 35% | 3% | 651 |
| MN | 1% | 55% | 7% | 33% | 4% | 386 |
| МО | 1% | 20% | 45% | 30% | 4% | 399 |
| NE | 8% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 16% | 417 |
| NV | 0% | 51% | 22% | 22% | 5% | 408 |
| NH | 2% | 15% | 10% | 39% | 33% | 396 |
| NJ | 0% | 48% | 13% | 34% | 5% | 406 |
| NC | 14% | 14% | 8% | 50% | 14% | 383 |
| ОН | 6% | 12% | 36% | 44% | 1% | 329 |
| OR | 0% | 21% | 9% | 50% | 20% | 419 |
| PA | 8% | 40% | 12% | 39% | 1% | 605 |
| SD | 0% | 53% | 36% | 10% | 1% | 398 |
| TN | 3% | 39% | 31% | 24% | 4% | 317 |
| VA | 0% | 44% | 8% | 30% | 18% | 718 |
| WI | 1% | 22% | 22% | 54% | 1% | 739 |
| Total | 5% | 30% | 16% | 43% | 6% | 19,641 |

¹ All Californians with an intellectual or developmental disability as defined by California law have both a civil right and an individual entitlement to receive services from the California Department of Developmental Services. These statutory requirements make California's service system unique and could impact comparisons between its survey results and the results of other states.



Table 1. Went out shopping at least once in the past month (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| IN | 89% | 359 | n/a | 83% | 93% | 89% | n/a |
| NE | 80% | 398 | 54% | 79% | 95% | 80% | 72% |
| AL | 78% | 384 | n/a | 75% | 87% | 87% | n/a |
| СО | 76% | 628 | n/a | 58% | 91% | 79% | 73% |
| MN | 75% | 390 | n/a | 69% | 96% | 83% | n/a |
| NV | 75% | 394 | n/a | 72% | 83% | 70% | n/a |
| FL | 75% | 395 | n/a | 72% | 87% | 74% | n/a |
| ОН | 75% | 316 | n/a | 72% | 76% | 80% | n/a |
| TN | 75% | 312 | n/a | 71% | 80% | 80% | n/a |
| IL | 74% | 330 | n/a | 66% | 88% | 81% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| HI | 73% | 309 | n/a | 71% | n/a | 82% | 54% |
| SD | 71% | 395 | n/a | 60% | 85% | 76% | n/a |
| KS | 71% | 364 | n/a | 57% | 85% | 79% | n/a |
| OR | 71% | 412 | n/a | 43% | 92% | 83% | 61% |
| WI | 71% | 768 | n/a | 46% | 88% | 76% | n/a |
| GA | 70% | 392 | n/a | 43% | 95% | 78% | 82% |
| NC | 70% | 425 | 20% | 53% | 93% | 80% | 88% |
| MI | 70% | 652 | n/a | 59% | 87% | 78% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 68% | 19,549 | 20% | 57% | 83% | 75% | 69% |
| AR | 67% | 397 | n/a | 46% | 78% | 64% | n/a |
| NH | 65% | 391 | n/a | 32% | 90% | 76% | 65% |
| MO | 65% | 397 | n/a | 46% | 71% | 72% | n/a |
| NJ | 64% | 406 | n/a | 55% | 83% | 70% | 64% |
| PA | 63% | 650 | 16% | 52% | 88% | 76% | n/a |
| VA | 63% | 713 | n/a | 55% | 83% | 66% | 69% |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CA | 60% | 8,576 | 16% | 44% | 83% | 71% | 83% |
| KY | 46% | 396 | n/a | 47% | 64% | 46% | 42% |

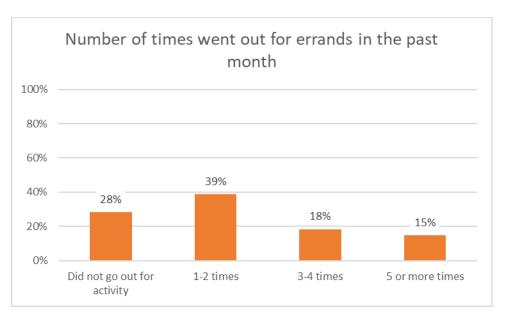


Table 2. Went out on errands at least once in the past month (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| TN | 88% | 312 | n/a | 89% | 88% | 87% | n/a |
| AL | 87% | 377 | n/a | 89% | 87% | 79% | n/a |
| IL | 82% | 326 | n/a | 82% | 81% | 80% | n/a |
| CO | 82% | 628 | n/a | 79% | 88% | 82% | 80% |
| MN | 81% | 386 | n/a | 80% | 92% | 79% | n/a |
| IN | 81% | 352 | n/a | 83% | 83% | 78% | n/a |
| SD | 80% | 383 | n/a | 80% | 80% | 84% | n/a |
| KS | 79% | 355 | n/a | 78% | 80% | 79% | n/a |
| FL | 78% | 392 | n/a | 81% | 87% | 72% | n/a |
| VA | 77% | 711 | n/a | 77% | 90% | 71% | 78% |
| PA | 76% | 636 | 45% | 80% | 85% | 79% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ОН | 78% | 315 | n/a | 78% | 82% | 78% | n/a |
| NH | 76% | 387 | n/a | 75% | 89% | 76% | 76% |
| HI | 76% | 308 | n/a | 76% | n/a | 78% | 67% |
| MI | 76% | 648 | n/a | 68% | 87% | 82% | n/a |
| NE | 75% | 395 | 48% | 74% | 79% | 75% | 81% |
| WI | 75% | 765 | n/a | 65% | 82% | 76% | n/a |
| GA | 74% | 393 | n/a | 64% | 85% | 77% | 80% |
| MO | 74% | 395 | n/a | 65% | 84% | 67% | n/a |
| OR | 73% | 399 | n/a | 56% | 84% | 78% | 76% |
| NC | 72% | 423 | 45% | 61% | 89% | 76% | 85% |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 72% | 19,393 | 44% | 69% | 82% | 73% | 72% |
| NV | 72% | 384 | n/a | 72% | 69% | 73% | n/a |
| AR | 72% | 398 | n/a | 57% | 79% | 69% | n/a |
| NJ | 71% | 399 | n/a | 62% | 85% | 77% | 73% |

Significantly Weighted Below NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CA | 62% | 8,531 | 40% | 55% | 77% | 66% | 74% |
| KY | 19% | 395 | n/a | 14% | 28% | 24% | 18% |

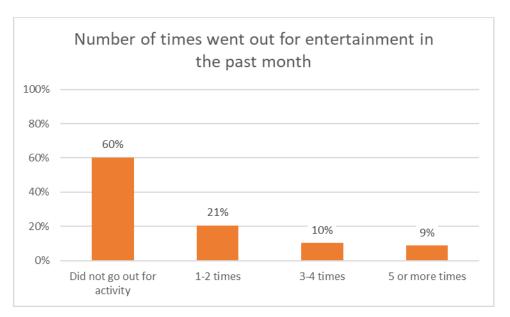


Table 3. Went out for entertainment at least once in the past month (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| KS | 70% | 358 | n/a | 61% | 76% | 77% | n/a |
| TN | 64% | 307 | n/a | 66% | 61% | 63% | n/a |
| ОН | 58% | 315 | n/a | 55% | 62% | 60% | n/a |
| SD | 53% | 388 | n/a | 52% | 47% | 79% | n/a |
| MN | 52% | 391 | n/a | 46% | 56% | 60% | n/a |
| AL | 52% | 379 | n/a | 51% | n/a | 58% | n/a |
| IN | 50% | 358 | n/a | 52% | 47% | 50% | n/a |
| IL | 49% | 322 | n/a | 51% | 50% | 48% | n/a |
| FL | 48% | 391 | n/a | 54% | 50% | 42% | n/a |
| СО | 47% | 632 | n/a | 45% | 54% | 50% | 43% |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NC | 46% | 430 | 30% | 33% | 52% | 48% | 59% |
| HI | 45% | 309 | n/a | 44% | n/a | 43% | 47% |
| NV | 44% | 393 | n/a | 45% | 40% | 44% | n/a |
| MI | 44% | 650 | n/a | 43% | 52% | 43% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 40% | 19,517 | 23% | 39% | 45% | 40% | 37% |
| GA | 40% | 396 | n/a | 35% | 44% | 41% | 41% |
| MO | 39% | 396 | n/a | 40% | 38% | 43% | n/a |
| WI | 39% | 772 | n/a | 36% | 37% | 42% | n/a |
| NE | 39% | 402 | 27% | 44% | 39% | 37% | 34% |
| NJ | 38% | 401 | n/a | 36% | 47% | 38% | 36% |
| AR | 35% | 401 | n/a | 21% | 40% | 33% | n/a |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| KY | 33% | 395 | n/a | 31% | 46% | 38% | 28% |
| PA | 32% | 646 | 9% | 32% | 30% | 36% | n/a |
| CA | 29% | 8,572 | 20% | 28% | 30% | 31% | 31% |
| VA | 26% | 710 | n/a | 19% | 28% | 28% | 40% |
| OR | 26% | 413 | n/a | 21% | 31% | 28% | 24% |
| NH | 16% | 390 | n/a | 8% | 15% | 19% | 18% |

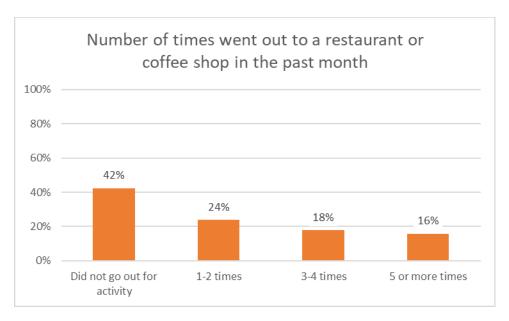


Table 4. Went out to a restaurant or coffee shop at least once in the past month (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average Within | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other | Community-based Group Residential | Own Home or | Parent's or | Foster Care or |
|-------|-------------------|-----|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | State | | Institutional Settings | Settings | Apartment | Relative's Home | Host Home |
| NE | 85% | 404 | 56% | 84% | 90% | 89% | 86% |
| IN | 82% | 358 | n/a | 77% | 82% | 85% | n/a |
| TN | 80% | 313 | n/a | 79% | 82% | 82% | n/a |
| MN | 79% | 392 | n/a | 81% | 92% | 77% | n/a |
| SD | 70% | 390 | n/a | 64% | 75% | 84% | n/a |
| NJ | 69% | 404 | n/a | 68% | 81% | 65% | 68% |
| IL | 69% | 330 | n/a | 68% | 81% | 66% | n/a |
| FL | 68% | 393 | n/a | 70% | 77% | 64% | n/a |
| KS | 67% | 362 | n/a | 57% | 80% | 72% | n/a |
| СО | 67% | 632 | n/a | 55% | 86% | 68% | 64% |
| MI | 65% | 656 | n/a | 59% | 71% | 72% | n/a |
| GA | 65% | 397 | n/a | 46% | 79% | 70% | 77% |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NC | 62% | 424 | 40% | 48% | 79% | 68% | 77% |
| AL | 62% | 383 | n/a | 58% | 73% | 76% | n/a |
| NV | 61% | 397 | n/a | 54% | 68% | 66% | n/a |
| МО | 59% | 396 | n/a | 56% | 60% | 63% | n/a |
| HI | 58% | 310 | n/a | 54% | n/a | 63% | 48% |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 58% | 19,571 | 20% | 55% | 68% | 60% | 61% |
| ОН | 55% | 311 | n/a | 51% | 60% | 60% | n/a |
| WI | 55% | 772 | n/a | 40% | 65% | 58% | n/a |
| KY | 54% | 397 | n/a | 49% | 73% | 55% | 55% |
| PA | 53% | 644 | 7% | 54% | 64% | 57% | n/a |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| AR | 47% | 404 | n/a | 36% | 53% | 44% | n/a |
| OR | 45% | 414 | n/a | 33% | 53% | 52% | 40% |
| CA | 45% | 8,583 | 18% | 39% | 60% | 50% | 70% |
| NH | 45% | 391 | n/a | 32% | 59% | 44% | 50% |
| VA | 39% | 714 | n/a | 29% | 55% | 45% | 51% |



Table 5. Went out to religious service or spiritual practice at least once in the past month (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NE | 56% | 402 | 59% | 47% | 54% | 64% | 60% |
| KS | 38% | 368 | n/a | 29% | 38% | 49% | n/a |
| TN | 36% | 314 | n/a | 27% | 30% | 55% | n/a |
| IN | 35% | 348 | n/a | 25% | 31% | 44% | n/a |
| GA | 32% | 389 | n/a | 17% | 24% | 43% | 45% |
| NC | 32% | 430 | 22% | 36% | 24% | 35% | 40% |
| SD | 31% | 393 | n/a | 21% | 35% | 69% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| AR | 28% | 402 | n/a | 20% | 31% | 29% | n/a |
| MN | 28% | 390 | n/a | 25% | 36% | 34% | n/a |
| HI | 28% | 305 | n/a | 15% | n/a | 30% | 27% |
| СО | 28% | 632 | n/a | 22% | 33% | 34% | 22% |
| IL | 26% | 323 | n/a | 22% | 33% | 30% | n/a |
| CA | 25% | 8,567 | 16% | 18% | 29% | 30% | 35% |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 24% | 19,508 | 16% | 19% | 25% | 29% | 27% |
| МО | 22% | 397 | n/a | 9% | 19% | 32% | n/a |
| WI | 22% | 773 | n/a | 21% | 21% | 22% | n/a |
| MI | 21% | 652 | n/a | 16% | 22% | 29% | n/a |
| FL | 21% | 389 | n/a | 20% | 20% | 24% | n/a |
| OR | 21% | 414 | n/a | 19% | 24% | 23% | 18% |
| AL | 21% | 384 | n/a | 14% | 45% | 45% | n/a |
| PA | 21% | 636 | 16% | 19% | 24% | 24% | n/a |
| VA | 21% | 715 | n/a | 13% | 20% | 27% | 29% |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ОН | 18% | 318 | n/a | 13% | 20% | 21% | n/a |
| NJ | 18% | 397 | n/a | 15% | 31% | 18% | 14% |
| NV | 17% | 399 | n/a | 12% | 20% | 22% | n/a |
| NH | 9% | 387 | n/a | 5% | 10% | 11% | 9% |
| KY | 4% | 384 | n/a | 2% | 4% | 7% | 5% |

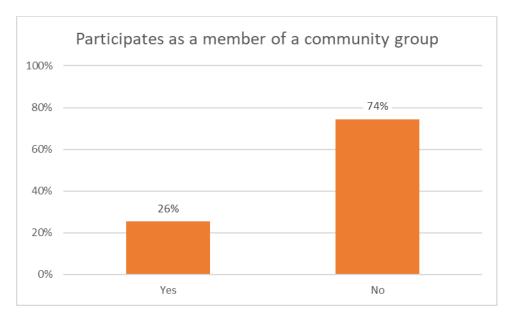


Table 6. Participates as a member in community group (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| GA | 43% | 400 | n/a | 38% | 35% | 43% | 59% |
| IN | 40% | 358 | n/a | 32% | 37% | 46% | n/a |
| NE | 38% | 403 | 11% | 29% | 42% | 47% | 44% |
| IL | 37% | 330 | n/a | 30% | 50% | 41% | n/a |
| CO | 35% | 633 | n/a | 28% | 33% | 43% | 25% |
| SD | 34% | 390 | n/a | 25% | 40% | 65% | n/a |
| НІ | 34% | 308 | n/a | 27% | n/a | 34% | 31% |
| MN | 34% | 391 | n/a | 35% | 35% | 37% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NC | 31% | 428 | 15% | 33% | 36% | 36% | 35% |
| KS | 29% | 363 | n/a | 26% | 40% | 22% | n/a |
| MI | 29% | 655 | n/a | 22% | 29% | 37% | n/a |
| WI | 28% | 776 | n/a | 23% | 30% | 31% | n/a |
| МО | 28% | 399 | n/a | 14% | 27% | 32% | n/a |
| PA | 27% | 637 | 16% | 26% | 33% | 29% | n/a |
| OR | 27% | 416 | n/a | 22% | 34% | 30% | 21% |
| FL | 27% | 387 | n/a | 23% | 31% | 28% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 26% | 19,548 | 12% | 22% | 29% | 29% | 27% |
| TN | 24% | 317 | n/a | 25% | 23% | 26% | n/a |
| AR | 23% | 402 | n/a | 22% | 26% | 21% | n/a |
| NH | 23% | 388 | n/a | 25% | 24% | 24% | 21% |
| NV | 23% | 394 | n/a | 18% | 27% | 30% | n/a |
| NJ | 21% | 398 | n/a | 13% | 32% | 30% | 14% |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CA | 20% | 8,569 | 12% | 16% | 26% | 22% | 23% |
| ОН | 19% | 321 | n/a | 10% | 21% | 24% | n/a |
| AL | 18% | 375 | n/a | 13% | 48% | 30% | n/a |
| VA | 17% | 713 | n/a | 9% | 32% | 23% | 21% |
| KY | 7% | 397 | n/a | 3% | 4% | 13% | 7% |

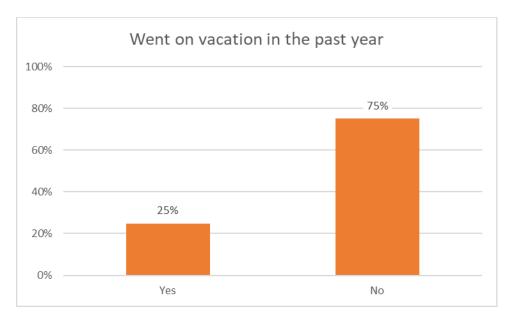


Table 7. Went away on vacation in the past year (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

| State | Average | N | ICF/IID. Nursing | Community-based | Own | Parent's | Foster |
|-------|---------|-----|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| | Within | | Facility and Other | Group Residential | Home or | or | Care or |
| | State | | Institutional | Settings | Apartment | Relative's | Host |
| | | | Settings | | | Home | Home |
| NC | 39% | 429 | 9% | 17% | 38% | 54% | 50% |
| CO | 37% | 631 | n/a | 27% | 32% | 41% | 36% |
| OR | 35% | 414 | n/a | 26% | 21% | 42% | 31% |
| VA | 31% | 711 | n/a | 23% | 29% | 39% | 40% |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NE | 30% | 404 | 4% | 31% | 29% | 32% | 42% |
| GA | 30% | 394 | n/a | 17% | 32% | 35% | 43% |
| ОН | 29% | 318 | n/a | 18% | 21% | 43% | n/a |
| WI | 28% | 775 | n/a | 12% | 25% | 38% | n/a |
| MN | 27% | 394 | n/a | 21% | 38% | 38% | n/a |
| IN | 27% | 345 | n/a | 15% | 29% | 34% | n/a |
| NH | 26% | 387 | n/a | 17% | 26% | 30% | 27% |
| KS | 25% | 369 | n/a | 16% | 28% | 32% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 25% | 19,565 | 7% | 15% | 25% | 34% | 30% |
| SD | 25% | 390 | n/a | 14% | 30% | 62% | n/a |
| CA | 24% | 8,597 | 6% | 15% | 26% | 32% | 34% |
| AR | 24% | 403 | n/a | 17% | 17% | 31% | n/a |
| PA | 23% | 644 | 7% | 13% | 34% | 34% | n/a |
| MI | 23% | 652 | n/a | 13% | 27% | 38% | n/a |
| МО | 23% | 399 | n/a | 9% | 22% | 32% | n/a |
| TN | 22% | 310 | n/a | 16% | 20% | 27% | n/a |
| NV | 21% | 403 | n/a | 16% | 19% | 27% | n/a |
| IL | 20% | 328 | n/a | 17% | 16% | 27% | n/a |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| FL | 18% | 389 | n/a | 10% | 18% | 26% | n/a |
| NJ | 17% | 403 | n/a | 7% | 15% | 33% | 9% |
| AL | 12% | 376 | n/a | 9% | 23% | 23% | n/a |
| HI | 11% | 309 | n/a | 5% | n/a | 15% | 7% |
| KY | 6% | 391 | n/a | 6% | 4% | 11% | 4% |

Table 8. Community Inclusion Scale²

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| TN | 76% | 319 | n/a | 76% | 78% | 77% | n/a |
| IN | 75% | 362 | n/a | 73% | 76% | 76% | n/a |
| KS | 72% | 368 | n/a | 63% | 80% | 77% | n/a |
| MN | 72% | 397 | n/a | 69% | 84% | 75% | n/a |
| AL | 70% | 388 | n/a | 68% | 75% | 75% | n/a |
| NE | 70% | 405 | 46% | 70% | 76% | 70% | 68% |
| SD | 69% | 399 | n/a | 64% | 72% | 81% | n/a |
| IL | 69% | 336 | n/a | 67% | 76% | 69% | n/a |
| CO | 68% | 633 | n/a | 59% | 80% | 69% | 65% |
| FL | 67% | 395 | n/a | 69% | 75% | 63% | n/a |
| ОН | 67% | 326 | n/a | 65% | 70% | 70% | n/a |
| MI | 63% | 660 | n/a | 57% | 74% | 68% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| HI | 63% | 310 | n/a | 61% | n/a | 67% | 54% |
| NC | 63% | 431 | 34% | 49% | 78% | 68% | 78% |
| NV | 63% | 405 | n/a | 61% | 64% | 63% | n/a |
| GA | 62% | 403 | n/a | 48% | 76% | 66% | 70% |
| NJ | 61% | 406 | n/a | 55% | 74% | 62% | 60% |
| WI | 60% | 777 | n/a | 47% | 68% | 63% | n/a |
| МО | 59% | 400 | n/a | 52% | 63% | 61% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 59% | 19,760 | 27% | 55% | 70% | 62% | 60% |
| PA | 56% | 659 | 19% | 54% | 68% | 62% | n/a |
| AR | 55% | 406 | n/a | 40% | 62% | 53% | n/a |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| OR | 54% | 418 | n/a | 38% | 65% | 60% | 50% |
| VA | 51% | 717 | n/a | 45% | 64% | 53% | 59% |
| NH | 50% | 392 | n/a | 37% | 63% | 54% | 52% |
| CA | 49% | 8,649 | 23% | 41% | 63% | 55% | 64% |
| KY | 38% | 399 | n/a | 35% | 53% | 40% | 36% |

² For more information on this scale, see the beginning of this chapter See all un-collapsed state data showing responses for all possible response options in Appendix C Community Inclusion, Participation and Leisure | 20

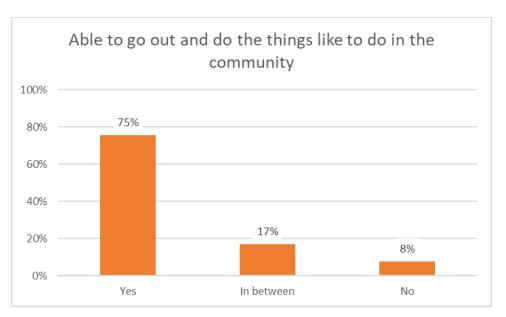


Table 9. Able to go out and do the things like to do in the community ('yes' responses only)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| AR | 89% | 282 | n/a | 87% | 89% | 91% | n/a |
| MN | 86% | 281 | n/a | 84% | 88% | 87% | n/a |
| KY | 86% | 193 | n/a | 81% | n/a | 95% | 82% |
| ОН | 86% | 207 | n/a | 91% | 85% | 88% | n/a |
| TN | 86% | 134 | n/a | 76% | 92% | 91% | n/a |
| IN | 85% | 255 | n/a | 85% | 85% | 84% | n/a |
| SD | 84% | 291 | n/a | 79% | 88% | 87% | n/a |
| NC | 82% | 221 | n/a | 66% | 87% | 84% | 82% |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| IL | 81% | 203 | n/a | 78% | 83% | 81% | n/a |
| МО | 79% | 246 | n/a | 88% | 76% | 84% | n/a |
| NV | 79% | 314 | n/a | 76% | 78% | 82% | n/a |
| FL | 77% | 206 | n/a | 76% | 81% | 75% | n/a |
| GA | 77% | 230 | n/a | 73% | 82% | 76% | 78% |
| KS | 77% | 269 | n/a | 77% | 80% | 70% | n/a |
| PA | 77% | 354 | n/a | 70% | 89% | 76% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 75% | 11,602 | 60% | 73% | 78% | 76% | 76% |
| MI | 75% | 354 | n/a | 76% | 75% | 76% | n/a |
| NE | 75% | 265 | 52% | 74% | 77% | 73% | 86% |
| WI | 72% | 474 | n/a | 71% | 71% | 77% | n/a |
| HI | 72% | 139 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 78% | 61% |
| NJ | 70% | 207 | n/a | 70% | 68% | 68% | n/a |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CA | 70% | 4,918 | 57% | 68% | 71% | 72% | 74% |
| AL | 68% | 305 | n/a | 62% | 90% | 84% | n/a |
| CO | 67% | 372 | n/a | 66% | 71% | 65% | 66% |
| OR | 64% | 256 | n/a | 57% | 53% | 69% | 71% |
| VA | 54% | 340 | n/a | 53% | 62% | 48% | 56% |
| NH | 51% | 286 | n/a | 45% | 50% | 62% | 46% |

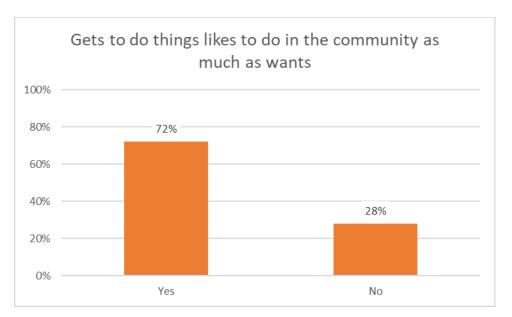


Table 10. Gets to do things likes to do in the community as much as wants ('yes' responses only)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| KY | 92% | 190 | n/a | 90% | n/a | 98% | 92% |
| TN | 84% | 119 | n/a | 82% | 89% | n/a | n/a |
| AR | 82% | 263 | n/a | 88% | 82% | 80% | n/a |
| IN | 82% | 244 | n/a | 81% | 80% | 83% | n/a |
| NV | 81% | 277 | n/a | 72% | 87% | 90% | n/a |
| PA | 80% | 302 | n/a | 80% | 83% | 77% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MN | 78% | 269 | n/a | 79% | 81% | 76% | n/a |
| HI | 78% | 121 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 76% | 71% |
| SD | 77% | 275 | n/a | 77% | 77% | 79% | n/a |
| NC | 77% | 199 | n/a | 77% | n/a | 74% | 77% |
| МО | 77% | 213 | n/a | 79% | 74% | 85% | n/a |
| GA | 77% | 214 | n/a | 71% | 72% | 83% | 75% |
| IL | 75% | 187 | n/a | 72% | 83% | 75% | n/a |
| CA | 74% | 4,258 | 70% | 76% | 70% | 75% | 71% |
| ОН | 73% | 186 | n/a | n/a | 69% | 76% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 72% | 10,280 | 75% | 72% | 71% | 73% | 72% |
| KS | 72% | 237 | n/a | 74% | 79% | 54% | n/a |
| FL | 71% | 189 | n/a | 70% | 76% | 70% | n/a |
| NE | 69% | 236 | n/a | 71% | 66% | 65% | 73% |
| MI | 68% | 338 | n/a | 76% | 71% | 58% | n/a |
| AL | 67% | 273 | n/a | 61% | n/a | 87% | n/a |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| WI | 64% | 419 | n/a | 64% | 59% | 71% | n/a |
| СО | 60% | 332 | n/a | 58% | 50% | 65% | 58% |
| NH | 58% | 241 | n/a | 50% | 51% | 62% | 60% |
| NJ | 58% | 186 | n/a | 58% | 51% | 60% | n/a |
| OR | 55% | 229 | n/a | 52% | 48% | 57% | 57% |
| VA | 46% | 283 | n/a | 49% | 49% | 44% | 40% |

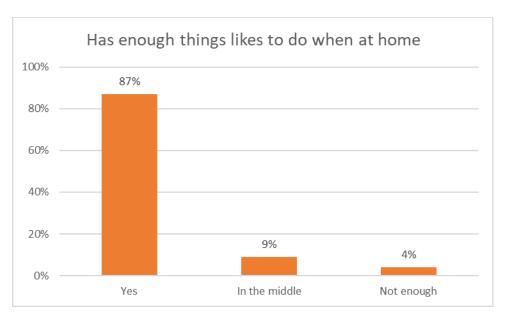


Table 11. Has enough things likes to do when at home ('yes' responses only)

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | 00190 | | | 1101110 | 1101110 |
| TN | 93% | 135 | n/a | 94% | 92% | 92% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NC | 91% | 222 | n/a | 82% | 91% | 94% | 94% |
| AR | 91% | 282 | n/a | 92% | 91% | 91% | n/a |
| VA | 90% | 353 | n/a | 92% | 82% | 93% | 91% |
| WI | 89% | 487 | n/a | 92% | 82% | 93% | n/a |
| MO | 89% | 247 | n/a | 94% | 87% | 92% | n/a |
| CO | 89% | 377 | n/a | 95% | 92% | 86% | 89% |
| IL | 88% | 207 | n/a | 90% | 92% | 87% | n/a |
| MN | 88% | 282 | n/a | 88% | 92% | 91% | n/a |
| SD | 88% | 296 | n/a | 86% | 91% | 83% | n/a |
| NE | 88% | 267 | 62% | 94% | 86% | 89% | 94% |
| ОН | 88% | 203 | n/a | n/a | 85% | 91% | n/a |
| MI | 87% | 354 | n/a | 87% | 87% | 87% | n/a |
| CA | 87% | 5,020 | 79% | 86% | 87% | 88% | 92% |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 87% | 11,763 | 80% | 86% | 87% | 88% | 90% |
| GA | 86% | 229 | n/a | 91% | 90% | 81% | 86% |
| KS | 85% | 277 | n/a | 80% | 91% | 82% | n/a |
| FL | 84% | 204 | n/a | 83% | 89% | 82% | n/a |
| NJ | 83% | 208 | n/a | 79% | 83% | 86% | n/a |
| IN | 83% | 252 | n/a | 79% | 89% | 80% | n/a |
| KY | 82% | 192 | n/a | 72% | n/a | 95% | 80% |
| OR | 82% | 249 | n/a | 67% | 79% | 84% | 90% |
| HI | 78% | 139 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 80% | 74% |

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| NH | 81% | 295 | n/a | 72% | 83% | 84% | 84% |
| NV | 78% | 311 | n/a | 72% | 87% | 80% | n/a |
| AL | 74% | 309 | n/a | 72% | 71% | 84% | n/a |

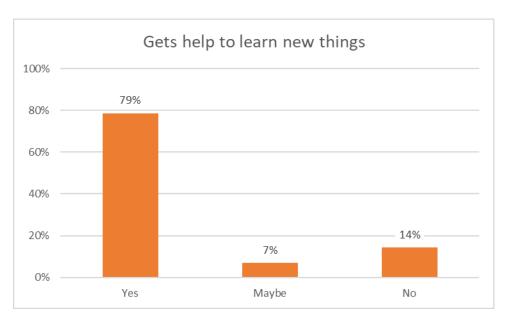


Table 12. Gets help to learn new things ('yes' responses only)

New question in 2018-19

Significantly Above Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-------|----------------------------|-----|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| AL | 94% | 312 | n/a | 95% | n/a | 94% | n/a |
| SD | 90% | 291 | n/a | 93% | 87% | 90% | n/a |
| FL | 89% | 201 | n/a | 89% | 96% | 84% | n/a |
| NC | 88% | 214 | n/a | 94% | 76% | 87% | 97% |
| AR | 88% | 277 | n/a | 92% | 88% | 86% | n/a |
| TN | 87% | 145 | n/a | 91% | 84% | 84% | n/a |
| NV | 85% | 310 | n/a | 86% | 83% | 85% | n/a |
| PA | 84% | 357 | n/a | 81% | 79% | 92% | n/a |

Within Weighted NCI Average

| State | Average Within State | N | ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings | Community-based Group Residential Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| НІ | 86% | 135 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 89% | 84% |
| GA | 84% | 231 | n/a | 86% | 76% | 86% | 89% |
| MN | 84% | 276 | n/a | 84% | 73% | 85% | n/a |
| OR | 83% | 238 | n/a | 86% | 77% | 81% | 93% |
| VA | 83% | 331 | n/a | 80% | 84% | 87% | 84% |
| СО | 82% | 361 | n/a | 86% | 73% | 81% | 89% |
| IL | 81% | 203 | n/a | 88% | 71% | 76% | n/a |
| IN | 81% | 278 | n/a | 86% | 74% | 82% | n/a |
| Weighted NCI-IDD Average | 79% | 11,553 | 76% | 83% | 73% | 79% | 80% |
| ОН | 77% | 203 | n/a | n/a | 72% | 78% | n/a |
| NH | 77% | 285 | n/a | 80% | 73% | 75% | 80% |
| WI | 76% | 477 | n/a | 73% | 69% | 83% | n/a |
| NJ | 76% | 210 | n/a | 81% | 57% | 81% | n/a |
| МО | 76% | 249 | n/a | 83% | 78% | 70% | n/a |
| MI | 73% | 357 | n/a | 80% | 63% | 75% | n/a |

| State | Average | N | ICF/IID. Nursing | Community-based | Own | Parent's | Foster |
|-------|---------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| | Within | | Facility and Other | Group Residential | Home or | or | Care or |
| | State | | Institutional | Settings | Apartment | Relative's | Host |
| | | | Settings | | | Home | Home |
| CA | 74% | 4,886 | 74% | 79% | 66% | 75% | 82% |
| NE | 70% | 260 | 81% | 77% | 67% | 68% | 65% |
| KS | 69% | 275 | n/a | 67% | 70% | 71% | n/a |
| KY | 51% | 191 | n/a | 54% | n/a | 52% | 49% |